

Glen Innes Waste Management Facility

Location: Rodgers Road, Glen Innes NSW 2370 Environment Protection Licence Number: 5939 Activities: Waste disposal to land and waste processing

The internet link to Licence No. 5939 is

<https://apps.epa.nsw.gov.au/prpoeoapp/Detail.aspx?instid=5939&id=5939&option=licence&searchrange=general&range=POEO%20licence&prp=no&status=Issued>

Licensee under the Protection of Environment Operations Act 1997 (POEO Act):

Glen Innes Severn Council, PO Box 61, Glen Innes NSW 2370

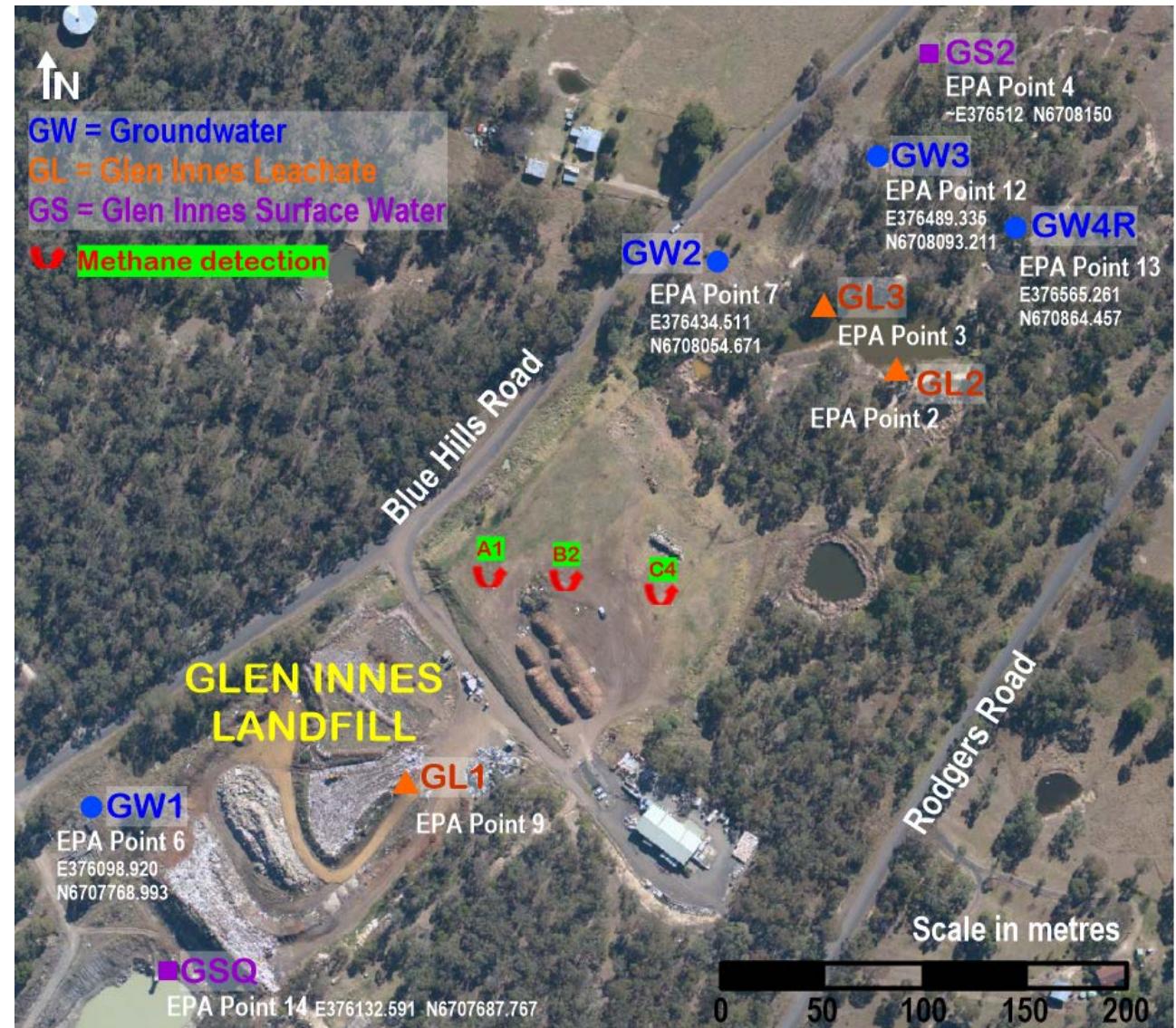
Council is required to monitor methane, groundwater, surface water and leachate at various sampling points. This document details recent results. To meet its obligation under Section 66 (6) of the POEO Act, a link to the current version of this document is available on Council's website.

On the adjacent figure, sampling locations are given historical names and colour coded according to the type of monitoring: G = Glen Innes; W = Well; L = Leachate; and S = Surface water.

Corresponding Environment Protection Authority (EPA) Identification Numbers detailed as per the order in the Licence are provided below. A few EPA ID numbers are missing due to changes since initial licensing of the landfill.

EPA No. 10	Surface methane
EPA No. 11	Building methane
EPA No. 2	GL2 (third dam leachate/water quality)
EPA No. 3	GL3 (spillway if third dam overflows)
EPA No. 4	GS2 (creek surface water quality)
EPA No. 5	Annual leachate volume discharge to utilisation area
EPA No. 6	GW1 (groundwater monitoring well)
EPA No. 7	GW2 (groundwater monitoring well)
EPA No. 9	GL1 (leachate sump)
EPA No. 12	GW3 (groundwater monitoring well)
EPA No. 13	GW4R (groundwater monitoring well)
EPA No. 14	GSQ (quarry sedimentation dam water quality)

Base satellite map from Glen Innes Shire Council 2009.
Locations of sampling points are within 5 metres of their actual location.



Monitoring results for the last four years are presented on following pages – as required in the EPA publishing requirements.

Water quality analytes are organised in the following tables according to chemical grouping to assist chemical review. [Analytes are listed on the licence in alphabetical order.] They include analytes for groundwater, surface water and landfill leachate.

Tables are organised according to field and laboratory results. Field results start with the date the sampling and field tests were undertaken. Laboratory results tables start with the date the laboratory issued the results, followed by the date by which results were placed on the Glen Innes Shire Council website.

Abbreviations in the tables are provided here in alphabetical order:

Al = Aluminium; Alk = Alkalinity measured as mg/L CaCO₃ equivalent; As = Arsenic; BTEX = Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Xylene; Ca = Calcium; Cd = Cadmium; Cl = Chloride; Cr = Total Chromium; Cu = Copper; D = Depth to water from top of internal well PVC casing; DO = Dissolved Oxygen; EC = Electrical Conductivity also called conductivity; Eh = Redox Potential; Fe = Iron; Hg = Mercury; K = Potassium; Mg = Magnesium; Mn = Manganese; Na = Sodium; ND = Nil detected; NH₃ = Ammonia as a measure of ammonium ions; Ni = Nickel; NO_x = Nitrite + Nitrate; NR = not required by licence; PAH = Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons; RL = water level converted to Reduced Level relative to mean sea level; PAH = Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons; Pb = Lead; SO₄ = Sulphate; SS = Total suspended solids; Temp = Temperature; TKN = Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (organic nitrogen + ammonia); TN = Total Nitrogen; TOC = Total Organic Carbon; TP = Total Phosphorus; VFR = Volumetric Flow Rate; Zn = Zinc.

Measures:

mg/L = milligram per litre (equivalent to ppm); µS/cm = micro Siemens per centimetre; mV = millivolts; °C = degrees Celsius; kL = kilolitres; ppm = parts per million.

Choice of water quality analytes:

Some analytes are tested because they give a general understanding of groundwater, surface water and leachate quality. The concentrations are usually greater in leachate than in groundwater and surface water. A simple comparison can tell us if landfill leachate may have escaped into groundwater or surface water. However, care is needed when reviewing these general results so that false conclusions are not made. The salt levels in groundwater are a case in point. EC is an indicator of salt levels. If the EC has previously been low, and then becomes at least three to four times higher, one would assume it is due to landfill leachate ingress into groundwater. Wells GW1, GW2 and GW4R have relatively low EC (Table 1) due to their screens being amongst rocks and not clay. So landfill leachate intrusion may be indicated if the EC in these three wells becomes a lot higher.

Other analytes give us more specific information about the possible presence of landfill leachate in groundwater and surface water. Even with these we must carefully consider if their increased concentrations are definitely due to landfill leachate and are not from some other source.

- Nitrogen compounds indicate biodegradation of the plant and animal waste in our solid waste. They may also be due to fertilizer use on nearby properties or old night soil trenches. A general rule of thumb is that total nitrogen (TKN + NO_x) should be <5 mg/L.
- Iron and manganese above 10 mg/L is an indicator that landfill leachate may be present in groundwater. However, these groundwater analytes may increase due to leaching of iron and manganese from the soil after excessive rainfall or flood water infiltration.
- Organic analytes such as BTEX compounds are most likely to indicate landfill leachate, especially if they haven't been detected before.

So it is important to monitor on a regular basis to note any changes in water quality analyte concentrations and to judiciously review the results. Increases in groundwater and surface water analyte concentrations due to landfill leachate intrusion are often at least three to four times the previous concentrations.

Comments on water quality results: There is no indication of contamination in the groundwater monitoring wells. The quarry dam shows no indication of contamination. The ephemeral stream sampled at GS2 is a degraded stream due to old car bodies etc.

Table 1a: Groundwater quality & depth (GW1)

Frequency required by licence	DO	EC	pH	Eh	Temp	D	RL	Alk	Received from laboratory	Accessible on Council website by	SO ₄	Cl	Mn	Zn	Fe	NH ₃	NO _x	TKN	TN	TOC	PAH
Measure	mg/L	µS/cm	1-14	mV	°C	m	m	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L as N	mg/L as N	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
GW1	3 monthly								GW1												
17/02/20	0.50	912	7.15	-42	18.6	9.74	1096.20	273	04/03/20	24/03/20	71	82	0.258	0.010	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.3	0.3	13	ND
08/05/20	0.61	952	7.29	+23	17.0	9.34	1096.60	275	19/05/20	08/06/20	79	89	0.290	0.016	0.11	0.13	<0.01	0.2	0.2	1	ND
07/09/20	0.44	902	7.26	+38	16.3	9.05	1096.89	267	16/09/20	06/10/20	77	88	0.295	0.019	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.1	0.1	9	ND
24/01/21	0.63	895	7.22	+31	20.0	9.29	1096.65	277	03/02/21	23/02/21	74	94	0.277	0.016	0.16	0.04	0.01	<0.1	<0.1	6	ND
25/04/21	1.12	902	7.23	+126	13.9	9.29	1096.65	280	06/05/21	26/05/21	71	89	0.241	0.016	0.06	0.03	<0.01	0.1	0.1	4	ND
10/08/21	0.97	906	7.14	+95	13.2	8.73	1097.21	280	19/08/21	08/09/21	90	94	0.195	0.021	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.2	1	ND
08/10/21	0.71	833	6.93	+12	17.1	8.43	1097.51	277	18/10/21	05/11/21	71	93	0.168	0.019	0.09	0.10	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	5	ND
18/01/22	0.71	854	7.05	+16	18.8	8.05	1097.89	289	28/01/22	18/02/22	67	88	0.149	0.011	<0.05	0.02	0.08	0.1	0.2	6	ND
24/04/22	1.40	876	7.29	+101	16.7	7.80	1098.14	287	09/05/22	27/05/22	75	93	0.087	0.016	<0.05	0.02	0.51	0.1	0.6	6	ND
18/07/22	1.59	854	7.03	+79	15.6	7.78	1098.16	280	29/07/22	18/08/22	74	85	0.024	0.015	<0.05	<0.01	0.49	0.2	0.7	3	ND
19/09/22	1.26	852	7.16	+66	16.9	7.69	1098.25	260	04/10/22	24/10/22	74	95	0.032	0.014	<0.05	0.02	0.36	0.2	0.6	5	ND
01/04/23	1.28	879	7.06	+147	17.9	7.98	1097.96	260	13/04/23	02/05/23	75	89	0.028	0.013	<0.05	0.01	0.20	<0.1	0.2	4	ND
09/07/23	0.62	831	7.09	-250	14.6	7.88	1098.06	307	18/07/23	07/08/23	74	90	0.068	0.009	<0.05	<0.01	0.09	0.1	0.2	3	ND
15/09/23	1.01	825	7.11	+56	17.7	8.00	1097.94	263	26/09/23	17/10/23	75	81	0.085	0.009	<0.05	0.01	0.01	0.2	0.2	2	ND
23/11/23	0.78	794	7.14	+49	18.2	8.13	1097.81	267	07/12/23	29/12/23	74	84	0.042	0.009	<0.05	0.03	0.10	<0.1	0.1	2	ND

Table 1b: Groundwater quality & depth (GW2)

Frequency required by licence	DO	EC	pH	Eh	Temp	D	RL	Alk	Received from laboratory	Accessible on Council website by	SO ₄	Cl	Mn	Zn	Fe	NH ₃	NO _x	TKN	TN	TOC	PAH
									mg/L	µS/cm	1-14	mV	°C	m	m	mg/L	mg/L as N	mg/L as N	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Measure																					
GW2	3 monthly																				
17/02/20	2.39	1217	7.09	+92	18.0	9.37	1079.88	507	04/03/20	24/03/20	4	112	0.003	0.006	<0.05	<0.01	0.18	0.2	0.4	8	ND
08/05/20	2.58	1216	7.29	+90	18.0	9.17	1080.08	500	19/05/20	08/06/20	5	124	0.003	0.060	<0.05	0.02	0.19	0.3	0.5	1	ND
07/09/20	0.25	1196	7.21	+100	16.1	8.84	1080.41	507	16/09/20	06/10/20	6	125	0.002	0.051	<0.05	<0.01	0.24	0.2	0.4	8	ND
24/01/21	3.06	1110	7.18	+110	21.3	8.83	1080.42	507	03/02/21	23/02/21	5	131	0.002	0.040	<0.05	<0.01	0.28	0.1	0.4	13	ND
21/04/21	0.49	1149	7.09	+90	17.6	8.57	1080.68	520	06/05/21	26/05/21	5	125	0.002	0.034	<0.05	<0.01	0.20	0.2	0.4	10	ND
10/08/21	2.51	1173	6.82	+69	14.8	8.06	1081.19	493	19/08/21	08/09/21	7	128	0.002	0.006	<0.05	0.04	0.37	0.2	0.6	4	ND
08/10/21	0.96	1052	6.91	+48	16.2	7.79	1081.46	440	18/10/21	05/11/21	9	127	0.003	0.063	<0.05	<0.01	0.45	<0.1	0.4	9	ND
18/01/22	3.72	933	7.38	+90	17.9	7.19	1082.06	360	28/01/22	18/02/22	16	111	0.003	0.007	<0.05	<0.01	1.38	0.4	1.8	12	ND
24/04/22	0.87	1020	6.97	+80	16.4	6.65	1082.60	367	09/05/22	27/05/22	13	122	0.005	<0.005	<0.05	<0.01	0.82	0.3	1.1	12	ND
19/07/22	0.57	1060	7.11	+88	15.7	6.65	1082.60	493	29/07/22	18/08/22	16	116	0.005	0.112	<0.05	<0.01	0.63	0.2	0.8	8	ND
19/09/22	0.59	1031	6.99	+140	17.6	6.38	1082.87	413	04/10/22	24/10/22	14	130	0.006	0.101	<0.05	<0.01	0.62	0.3	0.9	12	ND
14/01/23	1.21	952	7.00	+41	17.5	5.59	1083.66	413	24/01/23	17/02/23	16	103	0.005	<0.005	<0.05	0.01	0.65	0.2	0.8	5	ND
01/04/23	0.55	993	6.94	+157	17.7	5.07	1084.18	407	13/04/23	02/05/23	17	104	0.005	0.034	<0.05	0.06	0.57	0.2	0.8	6	ND
09/07/23	0.99	898	6.95	+41	16.1	4.17	1085.08	387	18/07/23	07/08/23	17	99	0.004	0.066	<0.05	<0.01	0.56	0.2	0.8	8	ND
16/09/23	3.20	843	7.16	+307	19.0	4.55	1084.70	373	26/09/23	17/10/23	17	82	0.053	0.010	0.45	<0.01	0.55	0.4	1.0	5	ND
23/11/23	1.89	762	6.98	+98	18.1	4.30	1084.95	360	07/12/23	29/12/23	18	81	0.006	<0.005	<0.05	0.04	0.55	0.2	0.8	5	ND

Table 1c: Groundwater quality & depth (GW3, GW4R)

Frequency required by licence	DO	EC	pH	Eh	Temp	D	RL	Alk	Received from laboratory	Accessible on Council website by	SO ₄	Cl	Mn	Zn	Fe	NH ₃	NO _x	TKN	TN	TOC	PAH
Measure	mg/L	µS/cm	1-14	mV	°C	m	m	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L as N	mg/L as N	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
GW3	3 monthly								GW3												
17/02/20	0.11	4803	7.14	-73	18.8	10.08	1078.020	1200	04/03/20	24/03/20	64	967	0.092	0.008	0.08	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	13	ND
08/05/20	0.00	4780	7.17	+54	17.4	10.09	1078.010	1130	19/05/20	08/06/20	72	1030	0.078	0.005	0.07	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	19	ND
07/09/20	0.10	4708	7.15	+132	16.3	9.88	1078.220	1210	16/09/20	06/10/20	70	1020	0.062	0.008	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	<5	ND
24/01/20	0.06	4660	7.06	+119	18.5	9.72	1078.380	1120	03/02/21	23/02/21	69	1040	0.052	0.007	<0.05	0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	15	ND
21/04/21	0.11	4540	6.97	+117	16.8	9.60	1078.495	1130	06/05/21	26/05/21	66	1020	0.036	0.007	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	17	ND
10/08/21	0.02	4470	6.99	+183	14.7	9.27	1078.825	1120	19/08/21	08/09/21	68	1040	0.037	0.008	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	<2	ND
08/10/21	0.00	4380	7.00	+136	13.2	9.02	1079.080	1140	18/10/21	05/11/21	66	1050	0.038	0.012	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	17	ND
18/01/22	0.04	4230	6.98	+136	18.3	8.58	1079.520	1120	28/01/22	18/02/22	63	1020	0.034	0.006	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	28	ND
24/04/22	0.05	3993	6.91	+123	16.9	8.05	1080.050	1130	09/05/22	27/05/22	67	1050	0.036	0.007	<0.05	0.04	<0.01	0.1	0.1	20	ND
19/07/22	0.20	3883	7.07	+101	16.5	7.56	1080.535	1160	29/07/22	18/08/22	65	932	0.037	0.007	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	10	ND
20/09/22	0.02	3765	6.94	+166	18.6	7.33	1080.765	1100	04/10/22	24/10/22	66	964	1.140	0.009	0.07	<0.01	<0.01	0.2	0.2	17	ND
01/04/23	0.03	3745	6.91	+143	17.3	6.34	1081.755	1100	13/04/23	02/05/23	68	937	1.900	0.017	0.13	<0.01	<0.01	0.2	0.2	8	ND
09/07/23	0.16	3353	6.92	+105	16.4	5.94	1082.155	1167	18/07/23	07/08/23	62	879	0.180	0.006	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	11	ND
16/09/23	0.12	3223	6.96	+251	17.7	5.84	1082.255	1147	26/09/23	17/10/23	61	823	0.082	<0.005	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	0.2	0.2	6	ND
24/11/23	0.11	2980	7.02	+156	17.3	5.69	1082.405	1140	07/12/23	29/12/23	64	891	0.153	0.008	<0.05	0.02	<0.01	0.1	0.1	15	ND
GW4R	6 monthly								GW4R												
17/02/20	3.30	1817	7.32	+102	20.5	19.28	1069.09	620	04/03/20	24/03/20	62	174	0.015	0.009	0.05	0.05	0.15	0.2	0.4	<1	ND
07/09/20	3.26	1734	6.99	+226	16.1	20.00	1068.37	673	16/09/20	06/10/20	69	181	0.093	0.011	0.29	<0.01	0.02	<0.1	<0.1	5	ND
21/04/21	0.61	1649	6.70	+106	18.4	19.96	1068.41	588	06/05/21	26/05/21	65	190	0.051	0.083	0.18	<0.01	<0.01	<0.1	<0.1	12	ND
08/10/21	0.90	1634	6.71	+125	15.5	19.86	1068.51	687	18/10/21	05/11/21	62	199	0.033	0.094	0.10	<0.01	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	12	ND
24/05/22	4.43	1580	7.80	+170	17.2	19.76	1068.61	660	09/05/22	27/05/22	63	194	0.240	0.018	0.59	<0.01	0.02	0.1	0.1	10	ND
20/09/22	3.10	1565	6.89	+212	21.4	19.53	1068.84	573	04/10/22	24/10/22	60	196	0.015	0.057	<0.05	<0.01	0.01	0.1	0.1	11	ND
01/04/23	5.29	1572	6.76	+204	19.4	19.24	1069.13	640	13/04/23	02/05/23	62	188	0.014	0.084	<0.05	<0.01	0.02	<0.1	<0.1	4	ND
16/09/23	1.30	1474	6.73	+159	21.4	19.16	1069.21	627	26/09/23	17/10/23	60	179	0.015	0.111	0.13	<0.01	0.04	0.2	0.2	6	ND

Note: RLs were adjusted using registered survey conducted April 2016.

Table 2: Surface water quality (GS2, GSQ)

Frequency required by licence	DO	EC	pH	Eh	Temp	Alk	VFR	Received from laboratory	Accessible on Council website by	SS	SO ₄	Cl	Ca	Mg	Na	K	Cr	Mn	Zn	Fe	Al (Diss)	Al (Tot)	NH ₃	NO _x	TKN	TN	TP	TOC	O&G			
Measure	mg/L	µS/cm	1-14	mV	°C	mg/L	kL/day			mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	as g/L N	as g/L N	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L		
GS2 6 monthly								GS2																								
17/02/20	3.86	504	7.59	-39	23.1	171	622.08	04/03/20	24/03/20	12	46	28	32	19	32	17	<0.001	0.109	0.056	<0.05	0.03	0.02	0.9	0.9	0.04	21						
07/09/20	5.05	824	7.78	-43	14.3	327	5.76	16/09/20	06/10/20	<5	19	72	61	36	60	17	<0.001	0.431	0.019	0.91	<0.01	<0.01	0.6	0.6	0.02	18						
24/01/21 NO WATER								06/05/21	26/05/21	12	28	118	86	54	79	25	<0.001	0.824	0.024	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	1.4	1.4	0.10	30						
25/04/21	5.93	1092	7.00	+143	9.9	447	8.64	19/08/21	08/09/21	15	43	86	51	28	53	15	<0.001	0.081	0.035	0.06	0.07	0.89	1.1	2.0	0.04	21						
10/08/21	7.43	783	7.75	+114	11.3	233	1,382	28/01/22	18/02/22	36	<1	68	59	31	52	18	<0.001	3.920	0.017	1.11	0.04	0.03	1.2	1.2	0.04	24						
18/01/22	3.10	763	7.45	-93	21.5	353	21.6	29/07/22	18/08/22	8	40	173	62	60	113	32	<0.001	0.536	<0.005	0.25	1.98	2.62	4.2	6.8	0.03	33						
19/07/22	3.40	1260	7.72	+23	10.2	540	28.6	24/01/23	17/02/23	9	2	76	62	34	62	18	<0.001	1.80	0.015	0.64 <0.01	0.10	0.05	1.1	1.2	0.03	23						
14/01/23	3.46	816	7.45	-53	19.9	314	34.6	09/07/23	07/08/23	6	5	78	50	33	58	16	<0.001	0.496	0.008	0.11 <0.01	0.13	1.11	1.3	2.4 <0.01	17							
23/11/23	6.88	527	7.47	+79	21.4	173	28.8	07/12/23	29/12/23	18	6	51	39	24	42	12	<0.001	0.487	0.007	0.11 <0.01	0.06	0.13	1.1	1.2	0.06	17						
GSQ 6 monthly								GSQ																								
17/02/20	5.11	346	7.65	-14	23.1	113	NR	04/03/20	24/03/20	<5	4	32	15	11	29	7	<0.001	0.064	0.007	<0.05	0.28	0.68	1.6	2.3	0.15	13						
08/05/20	8.28	389	7.94	+40	16.0	127		19/05/20	08/06/20	<5	4	39	22	15	37	7	<0.001	0.023	<0.005	<0.05	0.09	0.35	1.2	1.6	0.09	12						
07/09/20	9.33	437	8.33	+172	14.4	153		16/09/20	06/10/20	5	4	41	28	17	37	7	<0.001	0.068	<0.005	<0.05	0.25	0.47	1.1	1.6	0.04	12						
24/01/20	7.76	499	8.62	+22	25.3	180		03/02/21	23/02/21	6	2	58	33	20	44	9	<0.001	0.008	<0.005	<0.05	0.10	0.02	1.7	1.7	0.09	15						
25/04/21	6.58	263	8.63	+127	15.7	147		06/05/21	26/05/21	<5	<1	24	16	10	21	6	<0.001	0.164	0.007	0.16	0.26	0.06	1.6	1.7	0.20	17						
10/08/21	11.47	229	7.95	+149	12.1	77		19/08/21	08/09/21	<5	3	18	12	7	17	5	<0.001	0.026	0.037	0.56	0.06	0.32	0.6	0.9	0.06	13						
08/10/21	9.12	235	7.51	+57	21.6	83		18/10/21	05/11/21	6	5	23	14	8	17	4	<0.001	0.016	0.007	0.10	0.01	<0.01	0.9	0.9	0.08	14						
18/01/22	7.19	236	7.68	+75	29.4	86		28/01/22	18/02/22	12	6	21	16	10	19	5	<0.001	0.096	0.018	0.24	0.04	0.20	1.0	1.2	0.08	16						
24/04/22	6.56	316	7.42	+163	16.5	113		09/05/22	27/05/22	9	5	25	20	13	25	6	<0.001	0.524	0.008	0.15	0.53	0.68	2.1	2.8	0.13	14						
18/07/22	8.85	323	7.57	+126	11.9	111		29/07/22	18/08/22	10	5	26	21	14	25	6	<0.001	0.045	0.009	0.17 0.30	0.07	1.06	1.4	2.5	0.11	14	<5					
19/09/22	8.82	300	8.21	+106	18.8	107		04/10/22	24/10/22	5	5	26	16	11	23	5	<0.001	0.047	<0.005	0.06 0.01	2.72	0.02	0.45	1.0	1.4	0.06	14					
14/01/23	6.78	347	7.97	+68	21.2	120		24/01/23	17/02/23	10	6	22	23	14	26	6	<0.001	0.251	0.007	<0.05 <0.01	1.93	0.09	0.05	1.2	1.2	0.07	15	<5				
01/04/23	6.12	318	7.38	+139	19.1	117		13/04/23	02/05/23	12	5	25	22	13	23	6	<0.001	0.660	<0.005	0.06 0.02	2.24	0.24	0.17	1.0	1.2	0.05	13	7				
09/07/23	9.61	343	7.65	-149	11.7	140		18/07/23	07/08/23	<5	4	30	24	15	27	6	<0.001	0.402	<0.005	<0.05 <0.01	2.50	0.25	0.47	1.1	1.6	0.02	13	<5				
15/09/23	12.52	391	8.74	+73	18.4	147		26/09/23	17/10/23	3	32	32	27	17	32	7	0.002	0.178	<0.005	<0.05 <0.01	0.23	0.09	0.46	1.2	1.7	0.03	14	<5				
23/11/23	7.33	418	8.32	+19	21.1	167		07/12/23	29/12/23	24	3	41	34	18	38	7	<0.001	0.010	0.013	<0.05 0.03	1.28	0.10	0.14	1.8	1.9	0.11	16	<5				

Methane is a colourless, odourless gas that is flammable and explosive. It is generated approximately three months after the deposition of putrescible solid waste and once oxygen is depleted. Testing is conducted above ground surfaces to assure than none is escaping to air, and in buildings to assure against asphyxiation and explosion.

Comments on methane monitoring results: Methane is occasionally detected on covered areas of the landfill, and is remediated with soil cover, usually by the next day.

Table 3: Methane detections (surface or building)

Frequency required by licence	Detection locations	Methane (CH ₄) by volume in air	Methane (CH ₄) by volume in air	Methane (CH ₄) as % LEL (Lower Explosive Limit)	Accessible on Council website
Measure		ppm CH ₄ in air	% CH ₄ in air	% LEL	
	3 monthly				
17/02/20	Nil detects			24/03/20	
08/05/20	Nil detects			08/06/20	
08/09/20	Nil detects			06/10/20	
24/01/21	Nil detects			23/02/21	
25/04/21	Nil detects			26/05/21	
10/08/21	Nil detects			08/09/21	
07/10/21	Nil detects			05/11/21	
19/01/22	Nil detects			18/02/22	
24/04/22	Nil detects			27/05/22	
19/07/22	Nil detects			18/08/22	
20/09/22	Nil detects			24/10/22	
14/01/23	Nil detects			17/02/23	
02/04/23	Nil detects			02/05/23	
10/07/23	Nil detects			07/08/23	
15/09/23	Green striped polypipe adjacent to leachate sump	≥50,000	5.0	100.0	17/10/23
24/11/23	Extraction pipe installed over polypipe - Nil detects				29/12/23

Note: 500 ppm CH₄ by volume in air = 0.05% CH₄ by volume in air = 1% LEL

Table 4a: Leachate quality – field analytes, and laboratory analytes (a) – concentrated (GL1), treated (GL2), overflow (GL3)

Frequency required by licence	DO	EC	pH	Eh	Temp	Alk	VFR	Received from laboratory	Accessible on Council website	SS	SO ₄	Cl	Ca	Mg	Na	K	As	Cd	Cr	Cu	Pb	Mn	Ni	Zn	Fe			
Measure	mg/L	µS/cm	1-14	mV	°C	mg/L	kL/day			mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L		
GL1 3 monthly							NR	GL1	NR																			
17/02/20	0.35	7050	7.65	-116	36.6	2800		04/03/20	24/03/20	<20	561	262	148	397	318	0.049	0.0005	0.059	0.017	0.015	3.61	0.062	0.355	2.97				
08/05/20	1.17	8030	7.57	+61	26.7	2460		19/05/20	08/06/20	<10	905	218	174	752	403	0.016	<0.0001	0.028	0.002	0.013	1.05	0.072	0.046	5.64				
08/09/20	0.60	7545	7.52	+101	28.1	2400		16/09/20	06/10/20	<5	923	199	159	587	297	0.024	<0.0001	0.024	0.002	<0.001	1.37	0.058	0.021	6.33				
24/01/21	0.92	7385	7.61	+49	38.4	2380		03/02/21	23/02/21	<10	1050	162	156	622	319	0.018	<0.0001	0.026	0.003	0.006	1.02	0.070	0.093	7.77				
25/04/21	4.44	3965	7.18	+117	20.0	1340		06/05/21	26/05/21	10	446	144	84	248	98	0.176	0.0004	0.005	0.002	0.014	1.58	0.014	0.110	13.5				
10/08/21	5.25	4895	7.38	+61	22.6	1730		19/08/21	08/09/21	12	537	140	98	333	149	0.097	<0.0001	0.011	0.003	0.002	1.34	0.025	0.098	6.41				
07/10/21	1.83	6800	7.47	-6	26.3	2500		18/10/21	05/11/21	<10	1010	162	146	512	246	0.236	<0.0001	0.020	<0.001	0.001	1.18	0.058	0.056	9.68				
19/01/22	7.61	6345	7.56	+95	23.8	2600		28/01/22	18/02/22	111	765	235	175	538	261	0.049	<0.0001	0.028	0.002	0.008	1.18	0.052	0.159	2.97				
24/04/22	4.64	4775	7.36	+73	18.7	1700		09/05/22	27/05/22	254	708	194	137	410	176	0.117	<0.0001	0.012	<0.001	<0.001	1.78	0.030	0.060	12.0				
19/07/22	3.50	5140	7.48	+92	17.1	2050		29/07/22	18/08/22	102	709	192	145	475	220	0.064	<0.0001	0.014	0.002	<0.001	1.48	0.028	0.022	8.49				
20/09/22	2.85	4940	7.35	+179	25.1	1850		04/10/22	24/10/22	32	689	139	117	400	187	0.072	<0.0001	0.011	0.001	<0.001	1.27	0.025	0.017	7.84				
14/01/23	0.66	4105	7.21	-119	31.1	1480		24/01/23	17/02/23	84	544	147	105	321	131	0.099	<0.0001	0.008	0.003	<0.001	1.15	0.019	0.037	7.98				
02/04/23	18.82	2010	8.38	+79	22.9	560		13/04/23	02/05/23	33	347	63	79	226	97	0.039	<0.0001	0.003	0.002	<0.001	0.350	0.012	0.013	0.52				
10/07/23	2.43	6425	7.50	+86	25.4	2333		18/07/23	07/08/23	8	869	156	154	561	269	0.016	<0.0001	0.017	<0.001	<0.001	0.930	0.035	0.039	3.93				
15/09/23	2.12	6020	7.37	+94	28.5	2400		26/09/23	17/10/23	1	77	154	157	575	263	0.019	<0.0001	0.018	<0.001	<0.001	0.969	0.036	0.057	5.28				
24/11/23	1.71	3500	7.19	+6	23.5	1600		07/12/23	29/12/23	16	586	155	110	354	155	0.106	0.0005	0.008	0.003	<0.001	1.20	0.020	0.057	8.61				
GL2 6 monthly							NR	GL2	NR																	NR		
17/02/20	7.22	987	7.88	+119	28.3	133		04/03/20	24/03/20	146	82														0.088	0.009	0.84	
08/09/20	13.35	1251	7.71	+227	15.1	147		16/09/20	06/10/20	281	140														0.026	<0.005	0.06	
25/04/21	10.07	1494	8.07	+178	12.2	433		06/05/21	26/05/21	89	227														0.464	<0.005	0.38	
07/10/21	7.28	1426	7.06	+59	17.6	387		18/10/21	05/11/21	63	254														0.053	0.013	0.33	
24/04/22	6.56	1257	8.01	+174	17.4	480		09/05/22	27/05/22	19	159														0.399	0.009	0.42	
20/09/22	9.34	1703	7.99	+270	23.2	500		04/10/22	24/10/22	102	306														0.158	0.007	0.62	
02/04/23	7.97	1477	8.23	+171	21.2	433		13/04/23	02/05/23	24	301														0.185	<0.005	0.29	
15/09/23	7.58	1812	8.03	+262	18.9	507		26/09/23	17/10/23	36	372														0.233	<0.005	0.54	
GL3 overflow	NR				NR	NR		GL3									NR	NR								NR		
20/09/16		508	7.86		168	17.28		29/10/16	25/10/16	8	12	51	28	17	40	17		0.002								0.130	0.008	1.44

Table 4b: Leachate quality – laboratory analytes (b) – concentrated (GL1), treated (GL2), overflow (GL3)

Frequency required by licence	Hg	NH ₃	NO _x	TKN	TN	TP	TOC	Total cyanide	PAH	BTEX compounds
Measure	mg/L	mg/L as N	mg/L as N	mg/L as N	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
GL1 3 monthly										
					NR					
17/02/20	<0.0001	247.0	0.01	319.0	319.0	5.62	740	0.006	ND	Toluene 0.002; Ethylbenzene 0.002; Xylenes 0.002
08/05/20	<0.0001	260.0	0.03	279.0	279.0	2.29	202	0.006	Naphthalene 0.0104	ND
08/09/20	<0.0001	216.0	0.16	252.0	252.0	2.21	209	<0.004	Naphthalene 0.0151	ND
24/01/21	<0.0001	239.0	<0.05	279.0	279.0	2.30	249	0.008	Naphthalene 0.014	ND
25/04/21	<0.0001	57.6	<0.01	90.6	90.6	1.09	96	<0.004	Naphthalene 0.001	ND
10/08/21	<0.0001	171.0	0.02	179.0	179.0	1.30	164	<0.004	Naphthalene 0.0015	ND
07/10/21	<0.0001	294.0	<0.01	297.0	297.0	1.82	302	<0.004	Naphthalene 0.005	ND
19/01/22	<0.0001	282.0	<0.05	281.0	281.0	1.78	216	<0.004	Naphthalene 0.0044	ND
24/04/22	<0.0001	189.0	0.02	200.0	200.0	1.08	135	<0.004	Naphthalene 0.0046	ND
19/07/22	<0.0001	204.0	0.10	228.0	228.0	1.17	146	<0.004	Naphthalene 0.005	ND
20/09/22	<0.0001	186.0	0.02	196.0	196.0	0.94	178	<0.004	ND	ND
14/01/23	<0.0001	138.0	0.05	149.0	149.0	1.19	84	0.005	Naphthalene 0.002	ND
02/04/23	<0.0001	25.4	0.12	31.9	32.0	0.33	85	<0.004	ND	ND
10/07/23	<0.0001	274.0	<0.01	322.0	322.0	1.62	232	<0.004	Naphthalene 0.004	ND
15/09/23	<0.0001	246.0	<0.50	236.0	236.0	1.98	267	<0.020	Naphthalene 0.008	ND
24/11/23	<0.0001	152.0	0.05	155.0	155.0	1.27	141	<0.004	Naphthalene 0.0015	ND
GL2 6 monthly										
					NR					
17/02/20		<0.01	<0.01	2.6	2.6	0.07	30		ND	
08/09/20		0.02	<0.01	1.4	1.4	0.02	25		ND	
25/04/21		13.2	0.71	17.2	17.9	0.17	67		ND	
07/10/21		1.98	6.89	4.7	11.6	0.05	44		ND	
24/04/22		17.8	0.34	23.1	23.4	0.07	43		ND	
20/09/22		15.7	3.55	21.4	25.0	0.05	53		ND	
02/04/23		1.12	0.13	4.6	4.7	0.07	52		ND	
15/09/23		0.75	0.52	5.0	5.5	0.06	61		ND	
GL3 overflow										
					NR					
20/09/16		0.08	0.18	1.2	1.4	0.04	29		ND	